

Improving the Health, Safety, and Well-being of LGBT Populations

Building Collections and Connections for LGBT Health Information

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Southeastern/Atlantic Region

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August 17 - Nancy

August 18 - Nancy(AM) and Ashley

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Resources for Members of the National Network of Libraries of Medicine (NN/LM) Southeastern/Atlantic Region (SE/A)



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https://nnlm.gov/sea



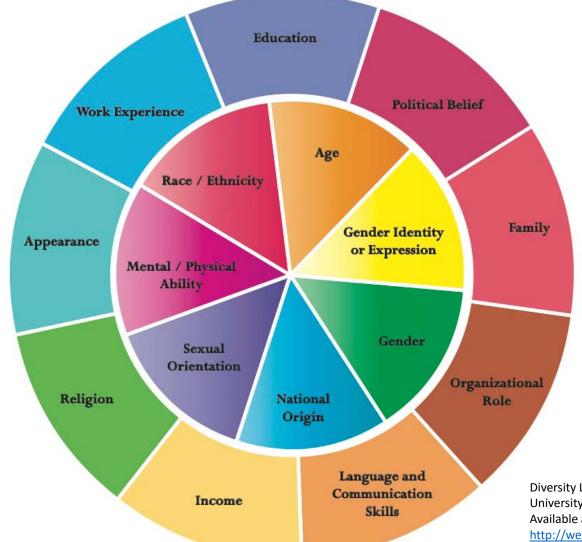
Participants will be able to:

- Identify barriers to quality healthcare for the LGBT population.
- Identify resources for health disparities in the LGBT population.
- Discuss how a librarian can address and educate the community on LGBT health disparities.





Diversity Wheel





Diversity Leadership Council, Johns Hopkins University & Medicine. Diversity Wheel. Available at:

http://web.jhu.edu/dlc/resources/diversity wheel/. Accessed May 26, 2016/



What are Health Disparities?

"a particular type of health difference that is closely linked with social, economic, and/or environmental disadvantage. Health disparities adversely affect groups of people who have systematically experienced greater obstacles to health based on their racial or ethnic group; religion; socioeconomic status; gender; age; mental health; cognitive, sensory, or physical disability; sexual orientation or gender identity; geographic location; or other characteristics historically linked to discrimination or exclusion."





What is Culturally Competent Healthcare?

Cultural competence in health care describes the ability of systems to provide care to patients with diverse values, beliefs and behaviors, including tailoring delivery to meet patients' social, cultural, and linguistic needs.





Why Cultural Competency?

Quite simply, healthcare services that are respectful of and responsive to the health beliefs, practices, cultural and linguistic needs of diverse patients can help bring about

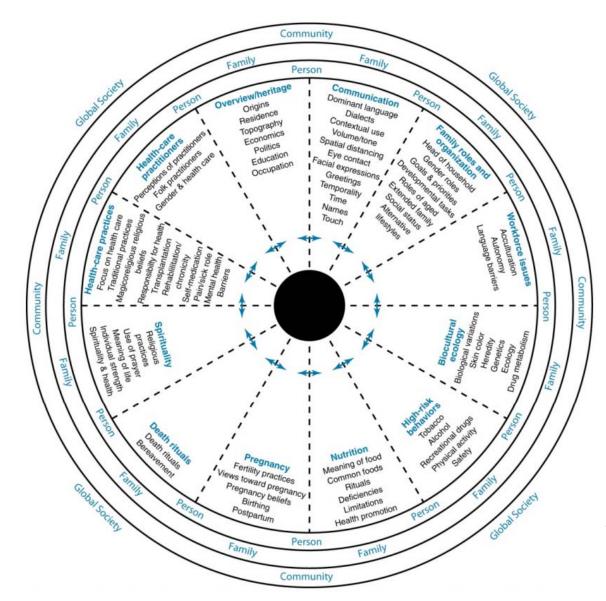
positive health outcomes.







Cultural Competencies





Purnell LD & Paulanka BJ. Transcultural Health Care, A Culturally Competent Approach, 2nd ed. Philadelphia, PA: FA Davis Co; 1998



Continuum of Cultural Competence

Cultural Proficiency

Cultural Competence

Cultural Pre-Competence

Cultural Blindness

Cultural Incapacity

Cultural Destructiveness



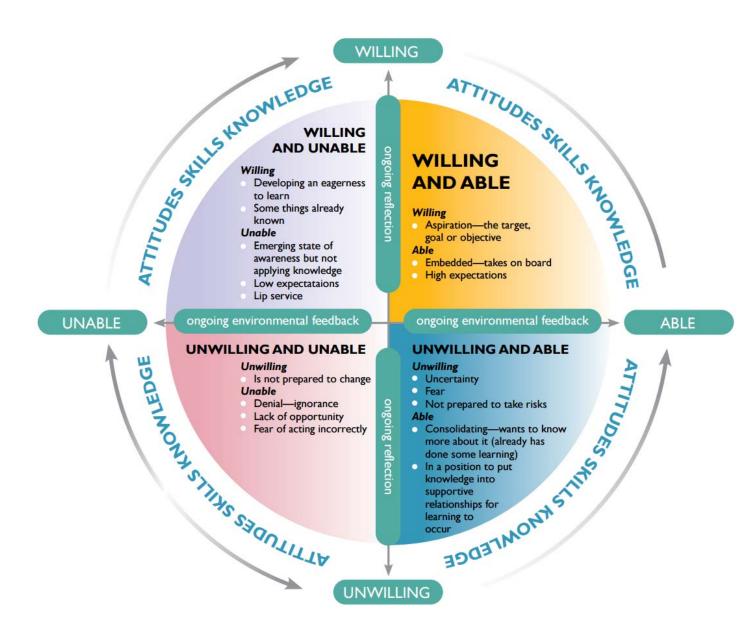


Willing and Able?

Australian Government
Department of Education,
Employment and Workplace.
Educators Belonging, Being, &
Becoming. Educators' Guide to
the early Years Learning
Framework for Australia. 2010. p.
26. Available at:

https://docs.education.gov.au/sys tem/files/doc/other/educators g uide to the early years learnin g framework for australia.pdf.



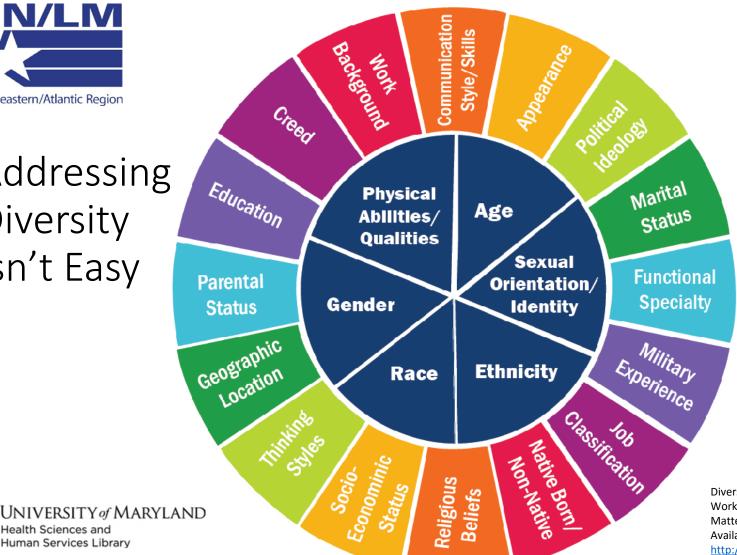




Addressing Diversity Isn't Easy

Health Sciences and

Human Services Library



Diversity and Multicultural Affairs Division of Workforce Strategy, Equity, & Engagement - Diversity Matters at UNC. THINKposium 2013: Art of Hosting. Available at:

http://diversity.unc.edu/files/2013/06/Diversity-Wheel.png. Accessed May 26, 2016.



Learning About Culture

Global Society

- Community
 - Family
 - Person

Person

- Spirituality
- Death rituals
- Pregnancy
- Nutrition
- High-risk behaviors
- Bio-cultural ecology
- Workforce issues
- Family roles and organization
- Communication
- Overview/heritage
- Healthcare practitioners
- Healthcare practices





Major Assumptions

- All health care professions need similar information about cultural diversity.
- One culture is not better than another; they are just different.
- Differences exist among, between & within cultures.
- Cultures change slowly over time in a stable society.





Major Assumptions Continued

- If clients are co-participants in care and have a choice in health-related goals, plans and interventions, health outcomes will be improved.
- Culture has powerful influence on one's interpretation of a response to health care.
- Individuals and families belong to several cultural groups.
- Caregivers who can assess, plan, and intervene in a culturally competent manner will improve the care of their clients.





Why LGBT Health & Cultural Competency?

- Improve the health, safety, and well-being of gay, lesbian, bisexual, and transgender (LGBT) individuals.
- Reduce disease transmission and progression
- Increase mental and physical well-being
- Reduce healthcare costs
- Increase longevity





Terminology

- Gender Identity
- Sexual orientation
- Transgender
- Questioning
- Cisgender
- Gender Variant

- Gay
- Lesbian
- Bisexual
- Queer
- Intersex
- Ally

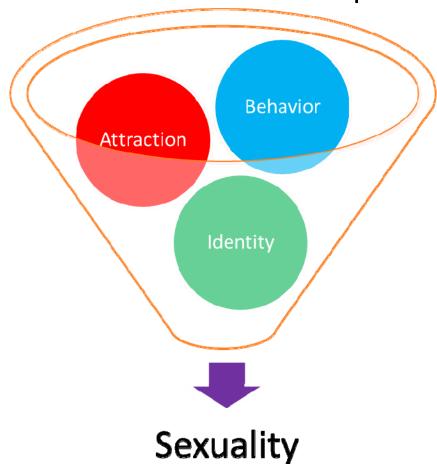
- Outing
- Coming Out
- Transgender
- M2F/F2M
- WPW/MSM
- Ze/Zir/Zirs (Xe/Xem/Xyr)



Gay & Lesbian Alliance Against Defamation. *GLAAD Media Reference Guide: Lesbian, Gay and Bisexual Glossary of Terms. Available at:* http://www.glaad.org/reference.



LGBT & Cultural Competency







Outlining These Traits

SEX								
Genetic	XY							
Anatomic	Male CAH, Androgen Insensitivity ————Female							
GENDER								
Identity	Man Transgender, Genderqueer Woman							
Role	Masculine Neutral Feminine							
Expression	Masculine Androgynous Feminine							
SEXUALITY								
Attraction	Homosexual ← Bisexual ← Heterosexual							
Identity	Identity Gay, Lesbian, Straight, Queer, Butch, Fag, Bi, Femme, Dyke							
Behavior	Same Sex Cother Sex							



Heiman HJ & Artiga S. Beyond Health Care: The Role of Social Determinants in Promoting Health and Health Equity. The Henry J Kaiser Family Foundation. Nov 04, 2015. Available at: <a href="http://kff.org/disparities-policy/issue-brief/beyond-health-care-policy/issue-brief/beyond-health-policy/issue-brief/beyond-health-policy/issue-brief/beyond-health-policy/issue-brief/beyond-health-policy/issue-brief/beyond-health-policy/issue-brief/beyond-health-policy/issue-brief/beyond-health-policy/issue-brief/beyond-health-policy/issue-brief/beyond-health-policy/issue-brief/beyond-health-policy/issue-brief/

AAMC. Achieving Health Equity: How Academic Medicine is Addressing the Social Determinants of Health. 2016. Available at:

the-role-of-social-determinants-inpromoting-health-and-health-equity/

https://www.aamc.org/download/460392/data/sdoharticles.pdf



Figure 2

Social Determinants of Health

Economic Stability	Neighborhood and Physical Environment	Education	Food	Community and Social Context	Health Care System
Employment	Housing Transportation	Literacy Language	e Access to healthy options	Social integration	Health coverage
Expenses	Safety	Early childhood education		Support systems	Provider availability
Debt Medical bills	Parks Playgrounds	Vocational training Higher education		Community engagement	Provider linguistic and cultural
Support	Walkability			Discrimination	competency Quality of care

Health Outcomes

Mortality, Morbidity, Life Expectancy, Health Care Expenditures, Health Status, Functional Limitations





Social Determinants of LGBT Populations

- Social stigma
- Rejection by family members
- Abuse and violence
- Unfair treatment in the legal system, state/federal
- Hiding some or all aspects of one's life
- Lacking health insurance
- Shortage of culturally competent health providers





- Personal Homophobia
- Interpersonal Homophobia
- Cultural Homophobia
- Institutional Homophobia

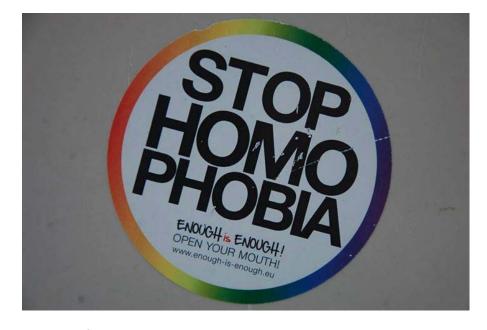


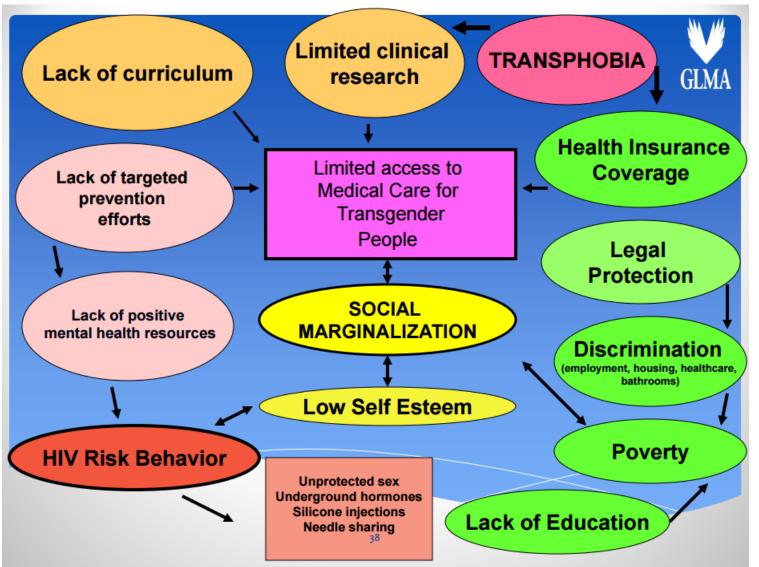
Image from:

https://www.flickr.com/photos/mapurbanlinguisticlandscape/17291236366





Social
Determinants
for
Transgender
People







LGBTIQ Health Issues

Improve the health, safety, and well-being of LGBTIQ individuals.

- Smoking, alcohol, and substance abuse
- Mental health illnesses, like anxiety and depression
- Sexual and Reproductive Health
- Eating Disorders, Obesity or Anorexia
- Cardiovascular Health
- Higher rates of sexually transmitted diseases
- Increased cancer risks, decreased screenings
- Limited evidence-based research on hormones

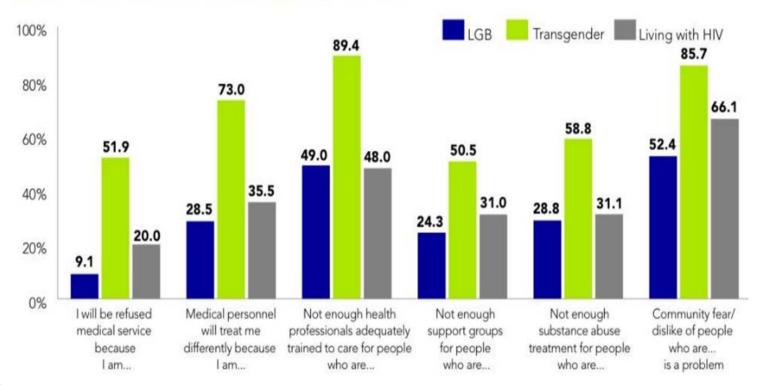


Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, and Transgender Health. Healthy People 2020.



When Health Care Isn't Caring

Table 6: Fears and concerns about accessing health care





WHEN HEALTH CARE ISN'T CARING

Lamba Legal. When Health Care Isn't Caring. 2010.



Health Disparities: A Sample

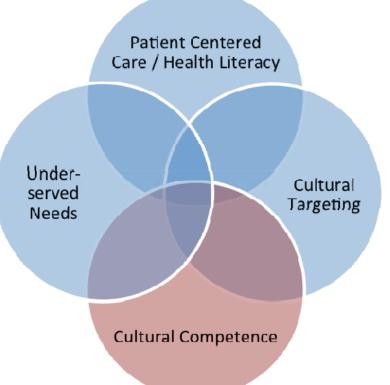
- 24% of bisexuals lack health insurance (vs. 20% heterosexuals)
- MSM represent 2% of US population, yet account for 56% of people with HIV and 66% new HIV infections.
- Estimated 40% of homeless youth are LGBT
- 39% of transgender people have faced harassment or discrimination when seeking routine health care
- 26% bisexual women reported suicidality
- MSM are 17x more likely to develop anal cancer than heterosexual men.



Ranji U, Beamesderfer A, Kates J, Salganicoff A. Health and Access to Care and Coverage for Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, and Transgender Individuals in the U.S. The Henry J. Kaiser Family Foundation. Apr 23, 2015. Accessed Jun 15, 2015. Available at: http://kff.org/disparities-policy/issue-brief/health-and-access-to-care-and-coverage-for-lesbian-gay-bisexual-and-transgender-individuals-in-the-u-s/



Cultural Competence in Libraries



- Needs Analysis
- Health Literacy
- Training for Library Staff
- Reference Interview Process
- Library Instruction
- Collection Development
- Outreach to Community Groups



Mi M. Cultural Competence for Libraries and Librarians in Health Care Institutions. Journal of Hospital Librarianship. 2005; 5(2):15-30.



Resources

U.S. Government Resources





- What is your experience in searching for LGBT health topics?
- What resources did you use?
- Did you find what you were looking for?





Healthy People 2020





http://HealthyPeople.gov





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Home → Health Topics → Gay, Lesbian, Bisexual and Transgender Health

Gay, Lesbian, Bisexual and Transgender Health





email 🕧

Summary



http://www.nlm.nih.gov/medlineplus/gaylesbianandtransgenderhealth.html





SEARCH

Q

CDC A-Z INDEX >

Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, and Transgender Health







People who are lesbian, gay, bisexual, or transgender (LGBT) are members of every community. They are diverse, come from all walks of life, and include people of all races and ethnicities, all ages, all socioeconomic statuses, and from all parts of the country. The perspectives and needs of LGBT people should be routinely considered in public health efforts to improve the overall health of every person and eliminate health disparities. Read more »

National Health Statistics Reports

Number 77 ■ July 15, 2014

Sexual Orientation and Health Among U.S. Adults: National Health Interview Survey, 2013

by Brian W. Ward, Ph.D.; James M. Dahlhamer, Ph.D.; Adena M. Galinsky, Ph.D.; and Sarah S. Joestl, Dr.P.H.,
Division of Health Interview Statistics

New Survey Report

Sexual Orientation and Health Among US Adults

characteristics. Interest in and

http://www.cdc.gov/lgbthealth/



Gay and Bisexual Men



LGBT Youth



Lesbian and Bisexual Women



News

Survey Report 3 - Sexual Orientation and Health Among U.S. Adults: National Health Interview Survey, 2013

Start Talking. Stop HIV - A campaign to reduce the new HIV infections among gay, bisexual and other men who have sex with men





Q **SEARCH**

Language: English

CDC A-Z INDEX V

HIV/AIDS





Pre-Exposure Prophylaxis (PrEP)

A daily pill to reduce risk of HIV infection.

Ask your doctor if PrEP is right for you.



http://www.cdc.gov/hiv/



Know Your Risk



HIV/AIDS Awareness Days



Act Against AIDS Campaign



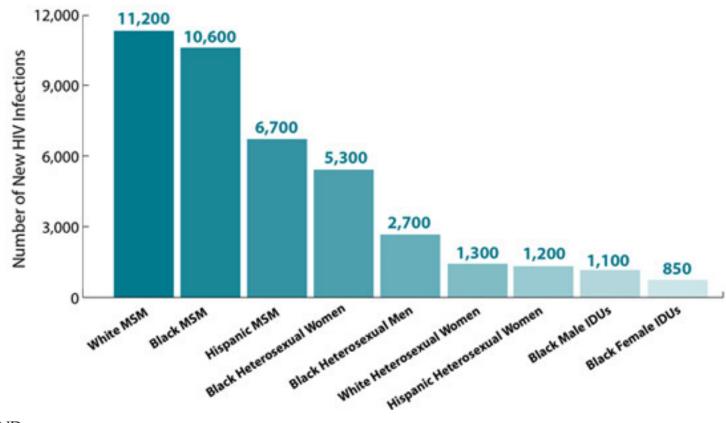
What's New?

- New Business Responds to AIDS (BRTA) Website - Added May 24, 2016
- Diagnosed HIV Infection among Adults and Adolescents in Metropolitan Statistical Areas United States and Puerto Rico, 2014 🔁 - Added May 24, 2016

More >



Figure 1: Estimated New HIV Infections in the United States, 2010, for the Most Affected Subpopulations













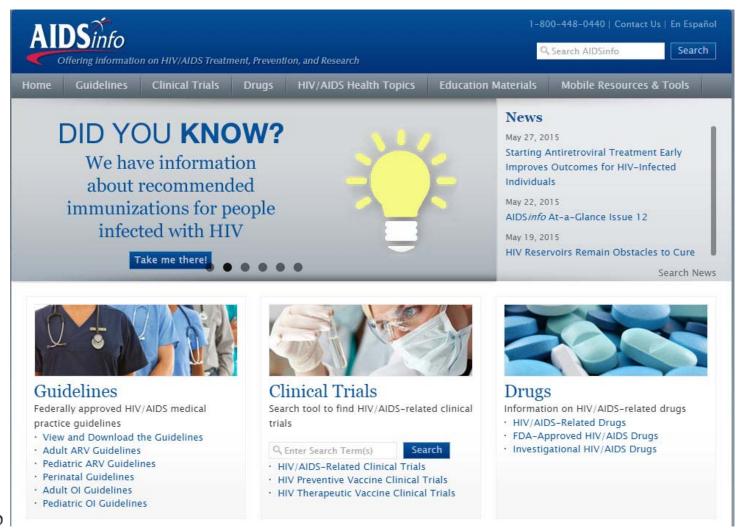
See how the Dept. of Health and Human Services is engaged in the response to the epidemic. See more Federal Resources >





http://aids.gov

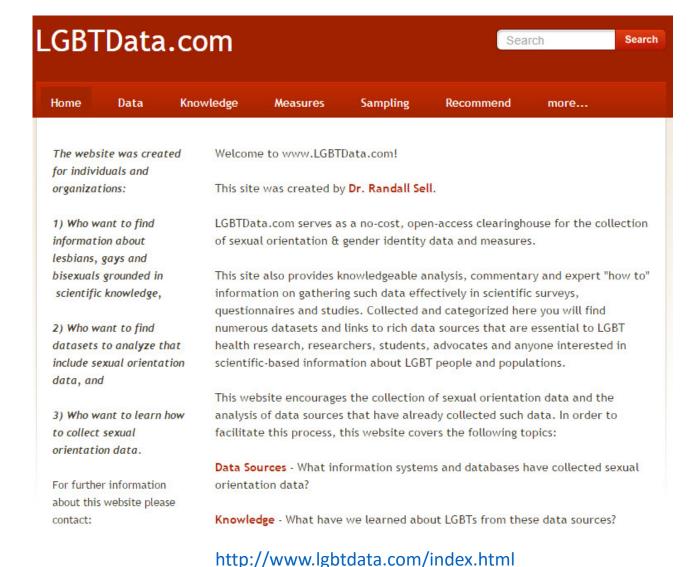






AIDSinfo / infoSIDA: http://aidsinfo.nih.gov









Other Resources

Professional, Organizations, etc.





Specific Populations

- Child Welfare Information Gateway: Gay and Lesbian Adoptive Parents
 - https://www.childwelfare.gov/topics/adoption/adoptive/family-type/glbt-families/
- Gay, Lesbian, & Straight Education Network (GLSEN)
 - http://www.glsen.org/
- SAGE: Services & Advocacy for LGBT Elders
 - http://www.sageusa.org
- LGBT Aging Project
 - http://www.lgbtagingproject.org/
- Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, and Transgender Health Sciences Librarians MLA Special Interest Group
 - http://www.mlanet.org/p/cm/ld/fid=213





More...

- BiNet USA
 - http://www.binetusa.org/
- Accord Alliance
 - http://www.accordalliance.org/
- The Mautner Project
 - http://www.mautnerproject.org/
- American Academy of Pediatrics
 - https://www.healthychildren.org/English/agesstages/teen/dating-sex/Pages/Four-Stages-of-Coming-Out.aspx





Professional/Organizations

American Institute of Bisexuality

http://www.bisexual.org/

Intersex Society of North America

http://www.isna.org/

National Coalition for LGBT Health

http://lgbthealth.webolutionary.com

World Professional Association for Transgender Health

http://www.wpath.org/





http://www.glma.org/index.cfm?fuseactio n=Page.viewPage&pageId=938&parentID= 534&nodeID=1





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GLMA is working to bring about equality in healthcare for LGBT people. When LGBT people go to see a doctor or other healthcare provider, the care we receive should be as good as anyone else would receive and LGBT healthcare professionals should not be discriminated against in our work. While much of our work is with healthcare professionals, we provide some information and referral services to LGBT patients.

Looking for a healthcare provider you can be honest with? Search our Provider Directory.

Educate yourself by reading:

- 10 Things Gay Men Should Discuss with Their Healthcare Providers
- · 10 Things Lesbians Should Discuss with Their Healthcare Providers
- 10 Things Bisexuals Should Discuss with their Healthcare Provider
- · 10 Things Transgender Persons Should Discuss with Their Healthcare Providers

Follow this link for additional TransHealth Resources.

Download Lambda Legal's Tools for Protecting Your Health Care Wishes

Click the following links for information about hepatitis and depression.



Subgroups

American Medical Association (AMA) LGBT Advisory Committee

http://www.ama-assn.org/ama/pub/about-ama/our-people/member-groups-sections/glbt-advisory-committee/glbt-resources.page

American Academy of Physician Assistants LGBT Caucus

https://www.aapa.org/about_aapa/constituent_organizations/caucuses/?id=114728

American Medical Student Association (AMSA) Gender and Sexuality Committee and Interest Group: Gender & Sexuality

http://www.amsa.org/advocacy/action-committees/gender-sexuality/









http://www.lgbthealthlink.org/





DONATE

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The Community of LGBT Centers

CenterLink: The Community of LGBT (Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender) Centers exists to support the development of strong, sustainable LGBT community centers and to build a unified center movement.

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MEMBERS











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University of Maryland Health Sciences and Human Services Library

http://www.lgbtcenters.org/

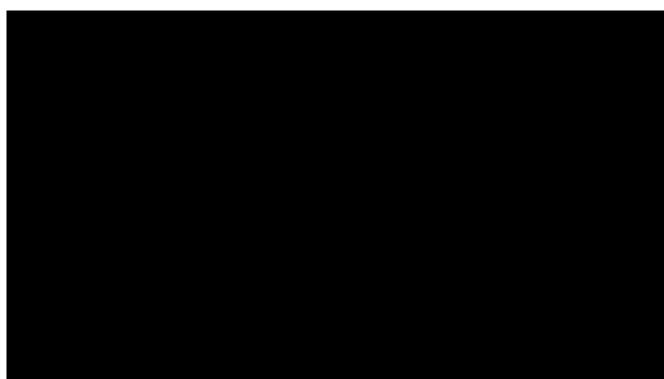


Creating a Welcoming Environment





Creating Safe Spaces for LGBT Youth







Recent Changes

Affordable Care Act

• Improving healthcare & fighting disparities

Respecting the Rights of Hospital Patients to Receive Visitors and to Designate Surrogate Decision Makers for Medical Emergencies

• Presidential Memorandum - Hospital Visitation

Marriage

- Health insurance for partners
- Legal protections







Explore > **HRC Story** Local Issues

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The Courts

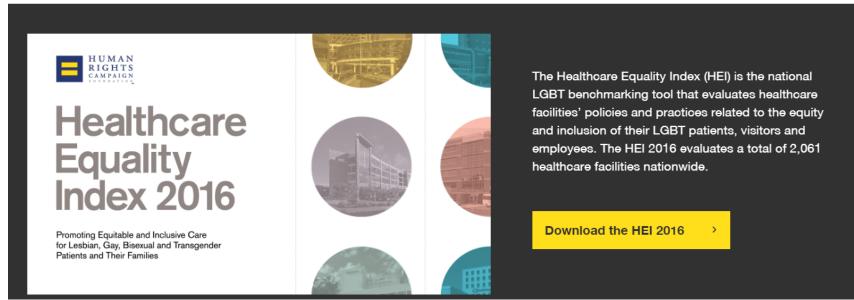
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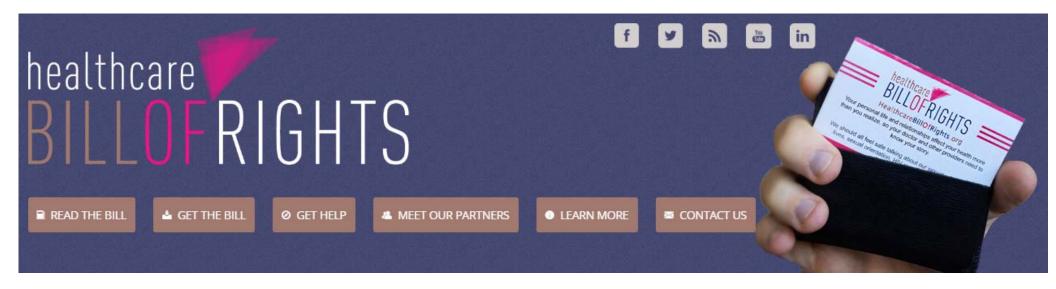
Healthcare Equality Index





http://www.hrc.org/campaigns/healthcare-equality-index







http://healthcarebillofrights.org/



A Time to Share?

LGBT Health Awareness Week

- Typically the last week of March
- http://www.healthhiv.org/sites-causes/national-coalition-for-lgbt-health/lgbt-health-awareness-week/

Pride Month

• Typically June





What kinds of LGBT resources do you have in your collection?





Building a LGBT Collection

- Resources
 - Databases
 - Journals
 - Magazines
 - Resources for Books
 - Publishers
 - Videos

- Funding
 - Partnerships
 - Grants





Databases

LGBT Specific

LGBT Life with Full Text

Health Sciences

- CINAHL
- Cochrane
- Medline via OVID or PubMed
- EMBASE

Other Subject Databases to Consider

- Anthropology
- Sociology
- Religion



Gender Databases to Consider

- GenderWatch
- Gender Studies Database
- Contemporary Women's Issues
- Studies on Women and Gender Abstracts
- Women's Studies International

Newspaper/Press Databases

- Alternative Press Index (or Archive)
- Newsbank
- Newspaper Source



- Journal of Homosexuality
- Journal of the History of Sexuality
- Sex Roles
- Gender Issues
- Gender and Society

- International Journal of Sexuality and Gender Studies.
- Journal of Gay & Lesbian Psychotherapy
- Journal of LGBT Family studies
- Journal of Lesbian Studies
- Journal of the Gay and Lesbian Medical Association





Magazines

- POZ
- Advocate
- Out
- Curve: the lesbian magazine
- Lesbian Connection

- LN: Lesbian News
- GayParent
- 10,000 Couples
- Ambiente
- Bi Magazine







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THE REVIEW	REVIEWS	INTERVIEW	'S FEA	TURES	EVENTS	CALL FOR SUBMISSONS

RESOURCES

Resources for Books

"People really want to think that these things really happened.

I don't know why that's important, but I know that when I finish reading a novel or something, I want to know how much of that really happened to this author."

-Alison Bechdel

We know you love to read. It's why we're here. If you don't see what you're looking for, email us.

Related Posts:















http://www.lambdaliterary.org/resources



Promoting the Collection

After you've developed your collection, how would you promote it?





Thanks

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National Network of Libraries of Medicine, Southeastern/Atlantic Region
601 W Lombard Street | Baltimore, MD 21202
p. 410-706-2066 | e. tnguyen@hshsl.umaryland.edu

- SEA Currents: http://nnlm.gov/sea/newsletter/
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- Twitter: https://twitter.com/nnlmsea

